

State	Name of Migration Institution	Ministry Responsible	Functions
Model I Ministry of Interior			
Austria	Department of Immigration Police and Border Control Department of Residence and Citizenship Affairs Department of Asylum	Interior	
Cyprus	Civil Registry and Migration Department	Interior	Passports and IDs, Citizenship issues, renunciation and deprivation of citizenship, Residence & work permits, visa
Czech Rep.	Department of Asylum and Migration Policy Alien and Border Police	Interior	Management of border control, immigration and asylum Asylum and Migration Policy Department: legislation, design and implementation of migration and asylum policies, entry and stay of foreigners, integration, Schengen Cooperation Alien and Border Police: border protection and trans-border transport control, control of movement and residence (decides on permissions to enter and stay in the territory, expulsion)
Estonia	Citizenship and Migration Policy Department Citizenship and Migration Board Board of Border Guard State Agency for Asylum (MSA)	Interior Social Affairs	Mol directing and coordinating implementation of the national citizenship policy; national policy concerning foreigners; national migration policy; prevention of illegal immigration; Border Guardia and C&M Board - implementation asylum policy, reception of asylum seekers - border control.
Finland	Directorate of Immigration Border Guard	Interior Labour Foreign Affairs	Directorate of Immigration > decides on, residence permits, asylum applications, citizenship, refusal of entry, deportation > statistics Local police Immigration matters (permits, re-entry and visas extension, forced repatriation). MoL - Integration (& employment) policy; - reception of asylum seekers. MFA - visa policy, citizenship and asylum applications.

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France	<p>Directorate of Population and Migration (DPM)</p> <p>National Agency for the Reception of Foreigners and Migrations (ANAEM)</p> <p>Inter-ministerial Committee on Immigration Control (CICI)</p> <p>French Office for the Protection of Refugees and Stateless People (OFPRA)</p> <p>High Council for Integration (HCI)</p>	<p>Labour</p> <p>lead by Interior</p> <p>Foreign Affairs</p>	<p>DPM</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - migration policies; - work permits and family reunion <p>ANAEM</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -takes care of the more practical aspects of immigrants coming to France or returning to their countries of origin, as well as French citizens emigrating abroad <p>CICI</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - irregular migration policy <p>OFPRA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - asylum applications <p>HCI</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -integration
Germany	Federal Office for Migration and Refugees (BAMF)	Interior	<p>BAMF</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - asylum applications, protection of refugees, international cooperation, integration, and voluntary returns; - information on asylum and migration; - integration policy; - research into managing immigration
Greece	Directorate of Immigration	<p>Interior</p> <p>Foreign Affairs</p>	<p>Mol</p> <p>Overall responsibility of Migration policy</p> <p>MFA</p> <p>EU and international cooperation</p>
Italy	<p>Department of Police</p> <p>Department of Civil Liberties and Immigration</p>	<p>Interior</p> <p>Interior</p>	<p>Police</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - residence permit and forced repatriation <p>DCLI</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - asylum and immigration policies, voluntary repatriation schemes and humanitarian cases

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	<p>General Directorate for Italians Abroad and Immigration Policies (DIAIP)</p> <p>General Directorate for Immigration (GDI)</p>	<p>Foreign Affairs</p> <p>Social Solidarity</p>	<p>- family reunification, civil rights, citizenship, migrants legal status, immigration and asylum.</p> <p>DIAIP</p> <p>- visa and readmission agreements</p> <p>GDI</p> <p>- migrant workers quotas, regularisation of immigrants and bilateral agreements for labour migration management</p> <p>Local Authorities</p> <p>- migrant integration, accommodation and social services, humanitarian cases</p>
Latvia	<p>Office of Citizenship and Migration</p> <p>State Border Guards</p> <p>Naturalisation Office</p>	<p>Interior</p> <p>Justice</p>	<p>Office of Citizenship and Migration</p> <p>> issues identity documents and travel documents,</p> <p>> develops and implements</p> <p>- state migration policy,</p> <p>- repatriation policy,</p> <p>- asylum policy</p> <p>> maintain the Population Register</p> <p>State Border Guards</p> <p>- control and guarding of the State border, preventing illegal border crossing of persons, vehicles, cargoes and other goods,</p> <p>- detention of illegal immigrants and asylum seekers, supervision and control of the observation of foreigner residence regulations, visa regime.</p> <p>Naturalization Office</p> <p>- citizenship issues.</p>
Lithuania	<p>Migration Department</p> <p>State Border Guard Service</p>	<p>Interior</p>	<p>Migration Department</p> <p>> issues identity documents and travel documents,</p> <p>> develops and implements</p> <p>- state migration policy,</p> <p>- repatriation policy,</p> <p>- asylum policy</p> <p>State Border Guard Service</p> <p>> Maintains the Population Register (by the Foreigners Registration Centre)</p> <p>> control and guarding of the state border; establishing legal regulations of the border;</p>

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			> ensuring public order through prevention, detection and investigation of criminal activities while protecting human rights and freedoms
Poland	Office for Repatriation and Aliens	Interior	Supervisory role, conceptualizing policy, cooperation with other ministries Police, Border Guards, Office for Repatriation and Aliens supervised, but autonomous - Ministry: legislative initiative, coordination and oversight of implementation of acquis - Border Guards: controlling entry, residence and departure of foreigners - Office for Repatriation and Aliens: issues decisions on refugee and repatriation status, long-term residence, conducts related administrative procedures and oversees the assistance to repatriates, recognised refugees and temporarily protected persons and manages centres for asylum-seekers
Portugal	Service of Aliens and Borders	Interior	Portugal has the Service of Aliens and Borders under the Ministry of Interior Administration. This service is responsible for - surveillance and control of border posts, preventing illegal crossing of persons and goods, - implementation of national migration policy, visa regime and issuance of travel documents, - investigation related to illegal migration, execution of administrative and judicial expulsions - decisions on readmission procedures and overseeing their execution, asylum procedure and citizenship issues - management of the National System for Schengen Information (NSSI).
Slovakia	Migration Office	Interior	Migration Office > Issues identity cards and travel documents > oversees state border protection, > decides on: - the entry to the territory of the Slovak Republic - the stay of foreigners in its territory > works with refugees and transit migrants
Slovenia	Migration and Naturalization Section - <i>Citizen Registration and Public Documents</i>	Interior	Citizen Registration and Public Documents - drafting of international and interstate treaties, as well EU identity cards and passports.

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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migration and Naturalisation - Asylum - Integration of Refugees and Aliens 		<p>Migration and Naturalisation Section implements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - policies and legislation, international and EU cooperation on migration policy and human rights. <p>Asylum Section</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - drafting and implementation of national, EU and international asylum policy, including accommodation and care for asylum seekers. <p>Integration of Refugees and Aliens Section</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - drafting and implementation of national, EU and international policies on Refugees and Aliens, including EU integration policy and European Refugee Fund, and responsibilities for accommodation and care of refugees and aliens, promotion and implementation of rights and responsibilities, coordinating returns, supervising temporary accommodation centres and integration houses.
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Model II : prominence of Ministry of Justice			
Hungary	Migration Department <i>Office of Immigration and Nationality (OIN)</i>	Ministry of Justice and Law Enforcement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - discharging all the duties related to nationality falling in the line of duty of the Minister of Justice and Law Enforcement; - carrying out all the aliens policing tasks in the capacity of a central aliens policing authority; - executing all the tasks related to the administration of refugees in the capacity of a central refugee authority
Ireland	Nationality and Immigration Service	Justice	<p>Nationality and Immigration Service</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - issuance of identity documents and travel documents - implementation of state migration policy, and repatriation and asylum policy. <p>Garda National Immigration Bureau</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - control of the State border, preventing illegal border crossing of persons, vehicles, cargoes and other goods - detention of illegal immigrants and asylum seekers and enforcement of foreigner residence regulations. <p>Reception and Integration Agency</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - integration policy, including accommodation, health-screening of asylum applicants
	Garda National Immigration Bureau	Justice	
	Reception and Integration Agency	Justice	
	Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner (independent office funded under the MoJ)	Enterprise, Trade and Employment	
	Economic Migration Policy Unit (to be		

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	transferred under the MoJ)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - coordination of Refugee Resettlement Office of the Refugee Applications Commissioner <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - responsible for the assessment of applications for asylum. Economic Migration Policy Unit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - advises and develops policy in relation to the economic impact of migration flows
Malta	Department for Citizenship and Expatriate Affairs	Justice and Home Affairs Foreign Affairs	Department for Citizenship and Expatriate Affairs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - immigration rights and citizenship (reedom of movement, exempt person status and dual citizenship). Foreign Affairs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - formulation, projection and implementation of cohesive foreign policy.
Switzerland	Federal Office for Migration (FOM) Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC)	Federal Department of Justice and Police Foreign Ministry	Federal Office for Migration (FOM) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - responsible for all concerns related to aliens and - integration and naturalization matters - assistance to Suisse emigrants Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - international cooperation, development and humanitarian aid
UK	Immigration and Nationality Directorate Communities Directorate (MoI)	Home Office Foreign and Commonwealth Office Department of International Development Department of Work and Pensions	Immigration and Nationality Directorate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - immigration and citizenship issues, immigration control, permission to stay, asylum procedure and citizenship issues, migration law, policy, country reports on the countries of origin of asylum seekers and implementation of border controls. Communities Directorate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Integration issues Foreign and Commonwealth Office <ul style="list-style-type: none"> overseas issues, including visa issuance. Department of International Development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - humanitarian issues and international development (DFID) Department of Work and Pensions

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			- immigrants and refugees financial benefits and welfare
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Model III: decicaded Ministries or interministerial systems			
Belgium	Force return units Migration and development units Trafficking in human beings departments Immigration Department	Social Integration Interior Cooperation and Development Foreign Affairs Office of the Commissioner General for Refugees and Stateless Persons	MSI - Assisted Voluntary Returns MoI - combating illegal migration, force return MCD - migration and development issues Police & MFA - trafficking in human beings Ambassador for Immigration and Asylum - migration issues at political level
Denmark	Ministry (also Danish Immigration Service)	Ministry for Refugee, Immigration and Integration Affairs Police Force	All migration, asylum and refugees matters. responsible for the deportation of rejected asylum seekers
Luxembourg		Immigration Family Education Interior	M Immigration - work and residence permit. M Family - integration policy (Commissioner for Foreigners)
Netherlands		Minister for Immigration and Integration (no portfolio, staff MoJ). Ministry of Interior	M. Immgr. - Immigration and naturalization service is also part of the Justice Ministry. MoI - Immigration and integration affairs Agency Asylum Seekers - Accommodation and reception of asylum seekers (funding MoJ) MFA

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		Independent national agency for Asylum Seekers Foreign Affairs	- Migration policy (visa issuance, international cooperation, part of the assessment process in asylum claims)
Norway	Directorate of Immigration (UDI) Directorate of Integration and Diversity (IMDi) Norwegian Immigration Appeals Board (UNE)	Labour and Social Inclusion (refugee, immigration and integration policy)	Directorate of Immigration (UDI) - Development and coordination of immigration policy, including civil society interventions , - residence and work permits, refugees and asylum. Directorate of Integration and Diversity (IMDi) - integration of migrants
Spain	Secretariat of State for Immigration and Emigration	Labour and Social Affairs	Migration Policy
Sweden	Integration Board Migration Board	Minister for Migration and Asylum Policy (no portfolio, MoJ)	Migration Board - visa, asylum, citizenship affairs, selection for resettlement, AVR, contributions, etc Integration Board - Integration and gender equality policy

NB: All the information included in this table is contained in the IOM report: “Institutional Settings for Migration Services in Europe: An Overview”